## Math 321: Foundations of Abstract Algebra Homework 3 : Due February 14

When Saracino says "Show that," you can assume the problem means "Prove that".

- 1. For each  $D_n$  prove that  $r^i s = sr^{-i}$  for all positive integers *i*.
- 2. (a) Write out a complete Cayley table for  $D_3$  (no words required for this part). All of the entries in your table must be of the form  $r^i s^j$ .
  - (b) Is  $D_3$  abelian? Explain.
- 3. # 5.2
- 4. # 5.3
- 5. (a) #5.11

(b) Find an example of a group G where the elements of G that satisfy the equation  $x^2 = e$  do not form a sugroup of G. Explain your example.

- 6. #5.22
- 7. #5.25 (I'm assigning problems about conjugates because they will become very important later in the semester.)
- 8. #5.29
- 9. # 7.1 f,h-j
- 10. # 7.7

## Extra

1. We showed in class that  $D_n$  is not abelian for  $n \ge 3$ . What elements in  $D_n$  are in the center  $Z(D_n)$ ? Prove your assertion for all  $n \ge 3$ .