Math 218: Combinatorics

Homework 7 : Due September 29

- 1. Suppose you toss a 6-sided dice 10 times and record the number on the top of the dice each time. Use Inclusion-Exclusion to determine the number of ways those dice could be thrown so that each of the 6 numbers occur at least once in your list of 10 numbers. Here we assume tossing a 1 and then nine 6's is different than tossing nine 6's first and then a 1.
- 2. Determine the number of permutations of the set [9] in which at least one odd integer is fixed.
- 3. Recall Theorem 5.1.3 that the number of ways of choosing k elements from the set [n] with repetition allowed is $\binom{n+k-1}{k}$. What if we are only allowed to use fewer than k of some of the elements in [n]?

This problem may be solved using Inclusion-Exclusion. Figure out how to use Inclusion-Exclusion to count the number of combinations of 10 elements of the list consisting of two a's, four b's, and six c's (and then actually count them).

4. You visit the bakery from Homework 3 at the end of the day. They now only have three kinds of pastries left: jelly doughnuts, cheese danishes, and cinnamon rolls. Also, they only have 6 jelly doughnuts left, 6 cheese danishes, and 3 cinnamon rolls. How many options are there for a box of 12 pastries?